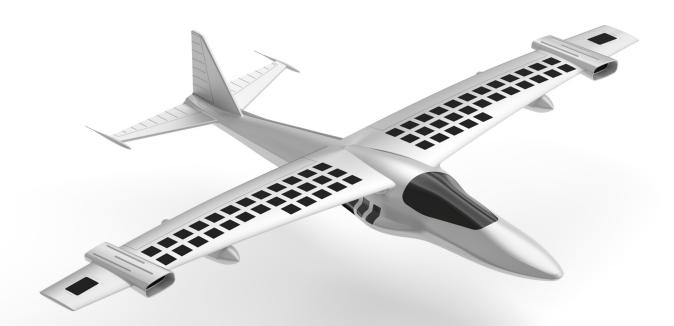
SOLIDWORKS[®] 2019 Basic Tools

Getting Started with Parts, Assemblies and Drawings

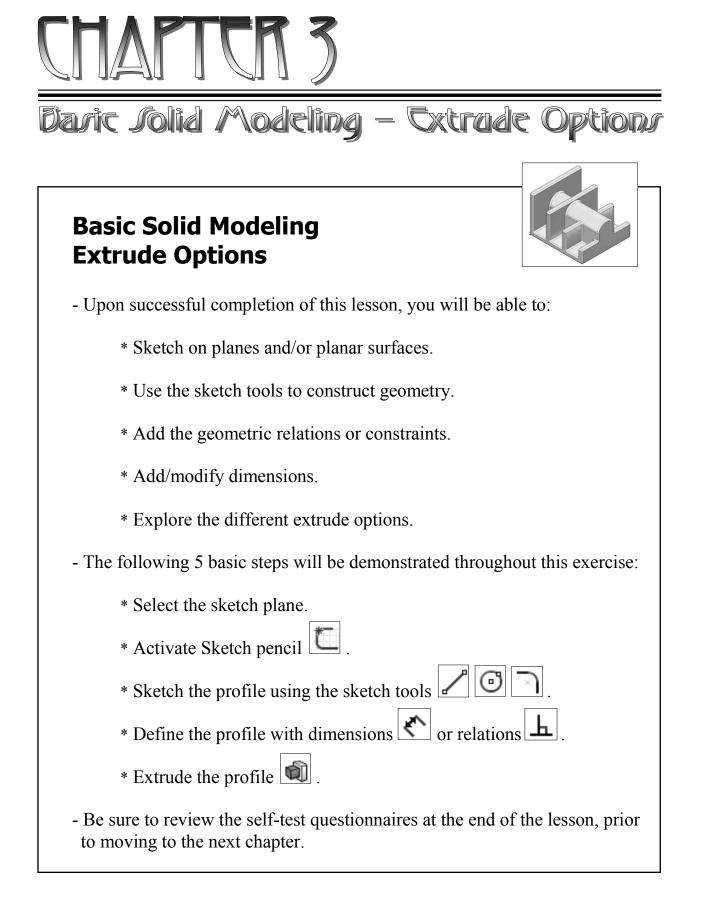


Paul Tran CSWE, CSWI

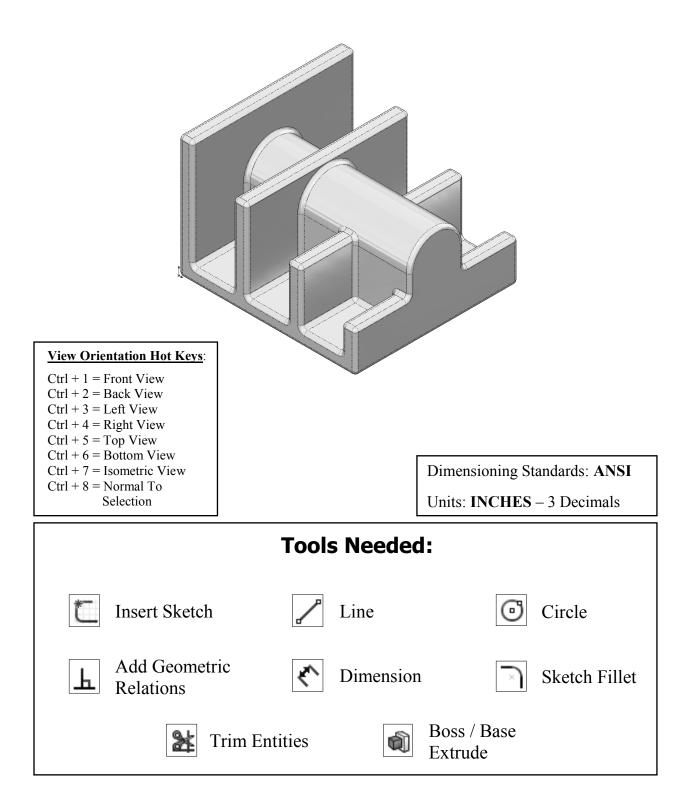


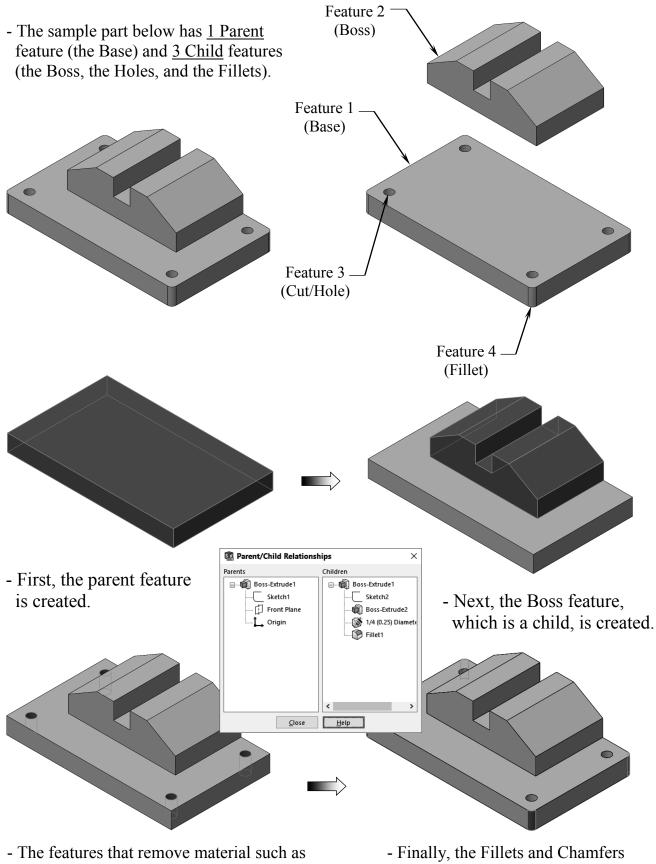
Visit the following websites to learn more about this book:





Basic Solid Modeling Extrude Options



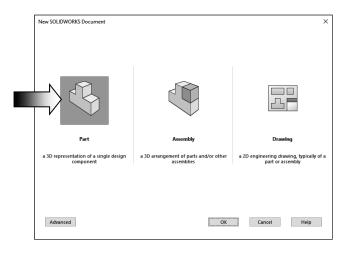


Extruded Cuts or Holes are created next.

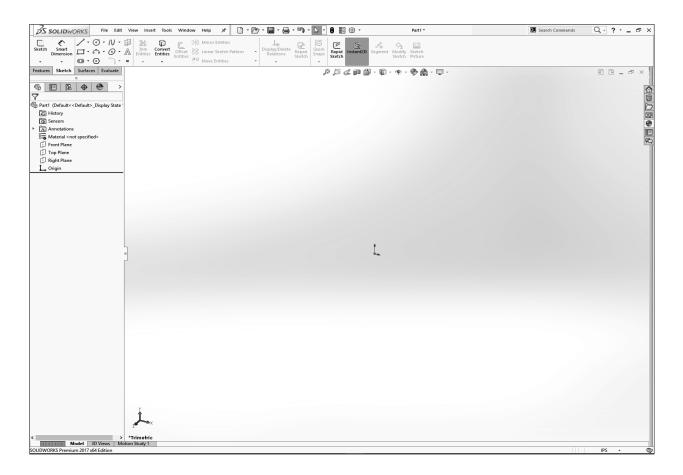
are created last.

1. Starting a new Part:

- From the File menu, select New / Part, or click the New icon.

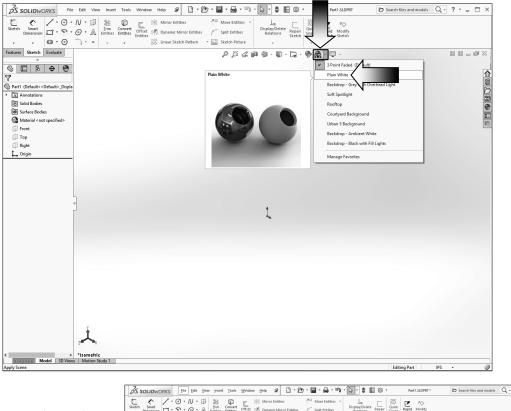


- Select the **Part** template from either the Templates or Tutorial folders.
- Click **OK** ; a new part template is opened.

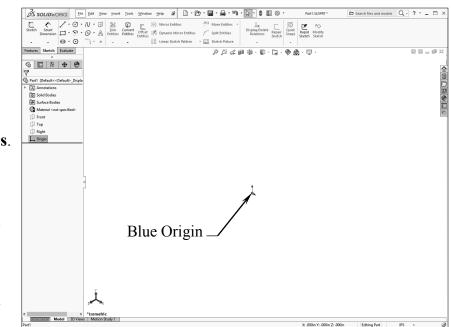


2. Changing the Scene:

- From the View (Heads-up) toolbar, click the **Apply Scene** button (arrow) and select the **Plain White** option (arrow).
- By changing the scene color to Plain White we can better see the colors of the sketch entities and their dimensions.



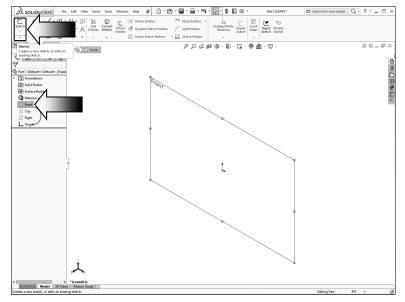
- To show the Origin, click the View dropdown menu and select Origins.
- The Blue Origin is the Zero position of the part and the Red Origin is the Zero position of a sketch.

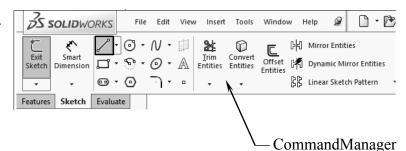


3. Starting a new Sketch:

- Select the <u>Front</u> plane from the Feature-Manager tree and click the **Sketch** icon
- A sketch is normally created first, relations and dimensions are added after, and then it gets extruded into a 3D feature.
- From the Command-Manager toolbar, select the Line







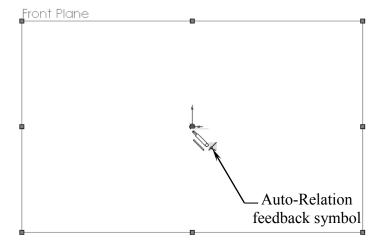


OPTION:

Right-Drag to display the Mouse Gesture guide and select the Line command from it. (See the Introduction section, page XVIII for details on customizing the Mouse Gesture.)

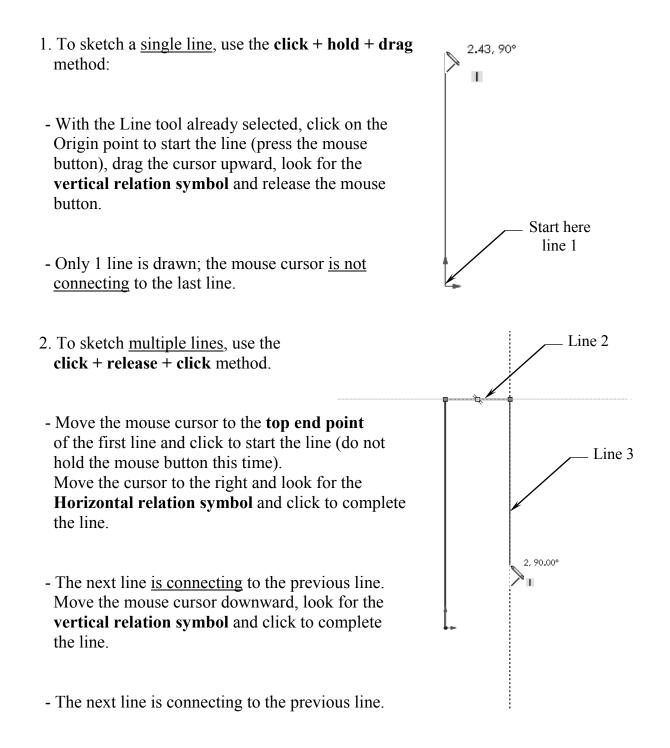
Mouse Gesture

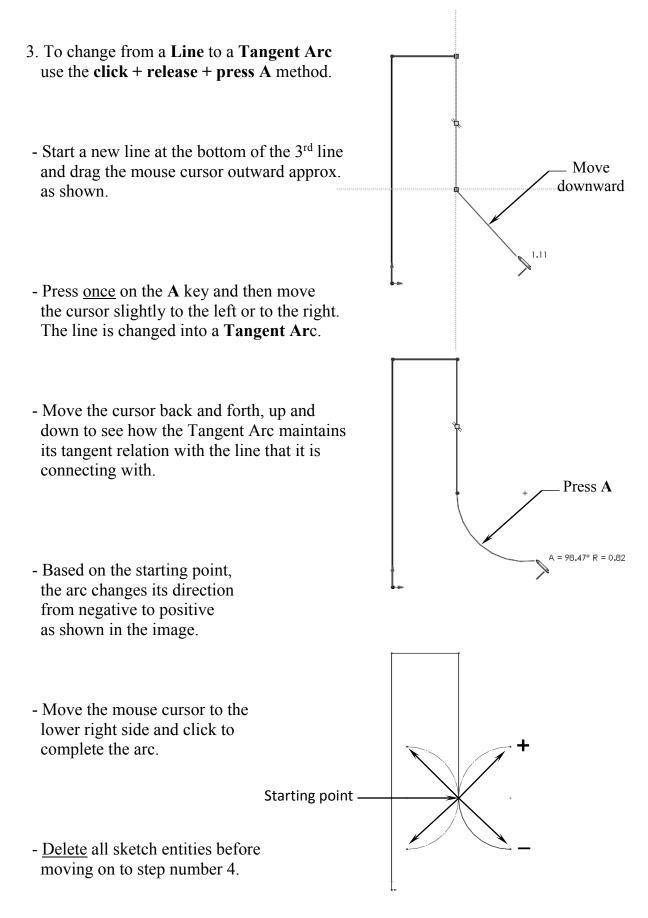
 Hover the mouse cursor over the Origin point; a yellow feedback symbol appears to indicate a relation (Coincident) is going to be added automatically to the 1st endpoint of the line. This endpoint will be locked at the zero position.



SOLIDWORKS 2019 | Basic Tools | Basic Solid Modeling - Extrude Options

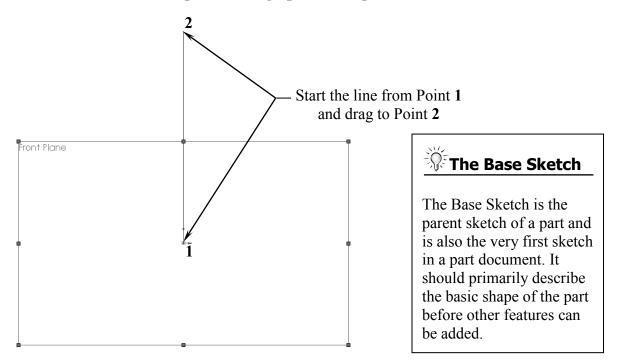
- <u>Note:</u> There are 3 different ways to use the line tool: Single line, multiple connecting lines (Multi-Lines), and switching from a line into a tangent arc (Line-to-Arc).
 - The following steps are examples to demonstrate how to use all embedded functions of the Line command. We will delete the example and go back to the lesson on page 3-8.



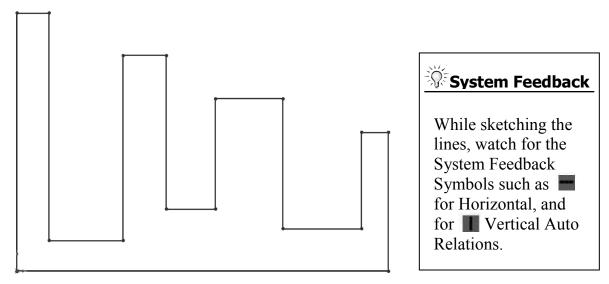


4. Using the Click + Hold + Drag technique:

- Select the Line command and click at the Origin point and *hold* the mouse button to start the line at point 1, *drag upwards* to point 2, then release the mouse button.

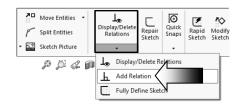


- Continue adding other lines using the *Click-Hold-Drag* technique.
- The relations like Horizontal and Vertical are added automatically to each sketch line. Other relations like Collinear and Equal are added manually.
- The size and shape of the profile will be corrected in the next few steps.



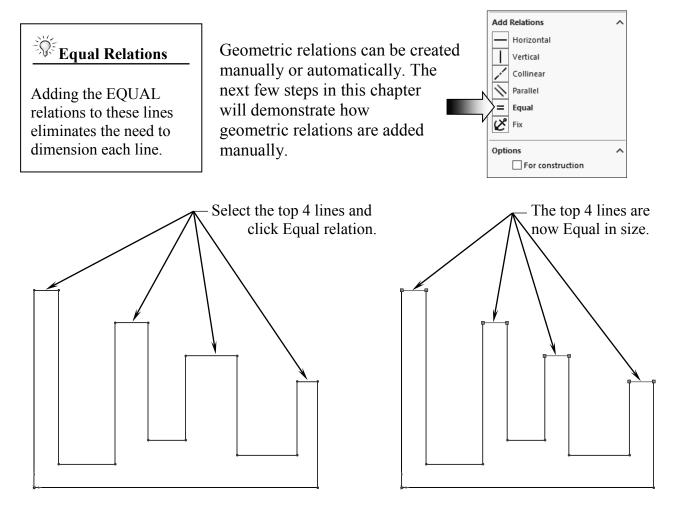
5. Adding Geometric Relations*:

- Click Add Relation under Display/Delete Relations - OR - select Tools / Relations / Add.



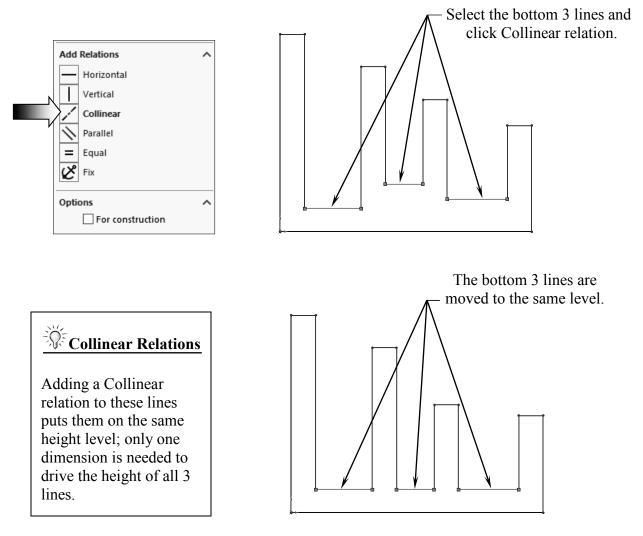
- Select the 4 lines shown below.
- Click **Equal** from the Add Geometric Relation dialog box. This relation makes the length of the four selected lines equal.
- * Geometric relations are one of the most powerful features in SOLIDWORKS. They're used in the sketch level to control the behaviors of the sketch entities when they are moved or rotated and to keep the associations between one another.

(When applying geometric relations between entities, one of them should be a 2D entity and the other can either be a 2D sketch entity or a model edge, a plane, an axis, or a curve, etc.)



6. Adding a Collinear relation**:

- Select the Add Relation b command again.
- Select the 3 lines as shown below.
- Click Collinear from the Add Geometric Relations dialog box.
- Click OK.

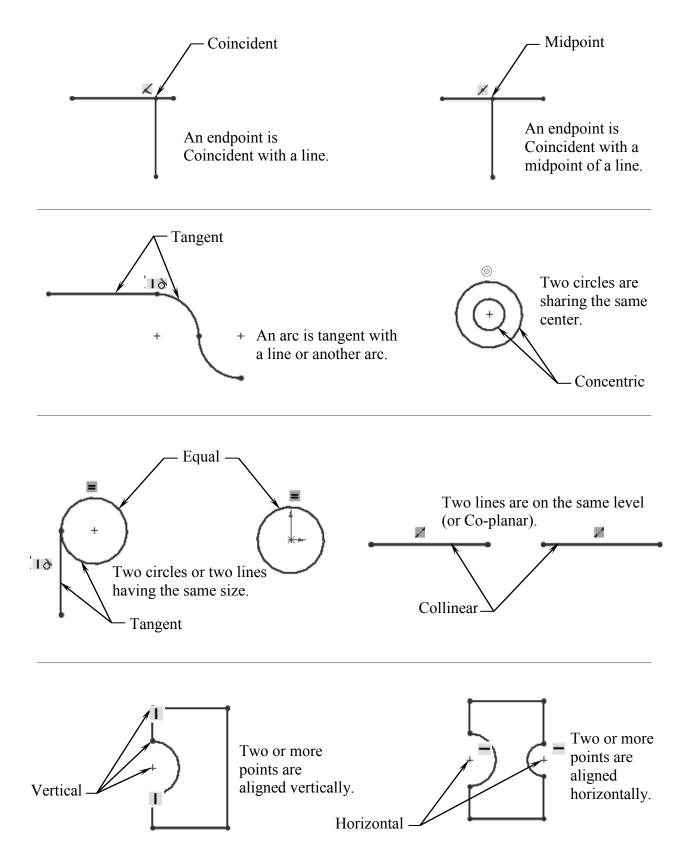


** Collinear relations can be used to constrain the geometry as follows:

- Collinear between a line and another line(s) (2D and 2D).

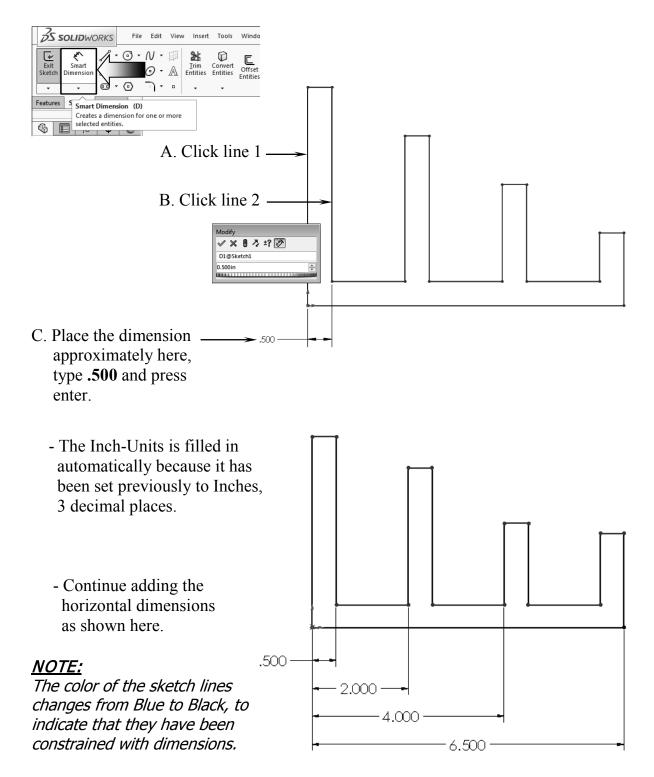
- Collinear between a line(s) to a linear edge of a model (2D and 3D).

Geometric Relations Examples

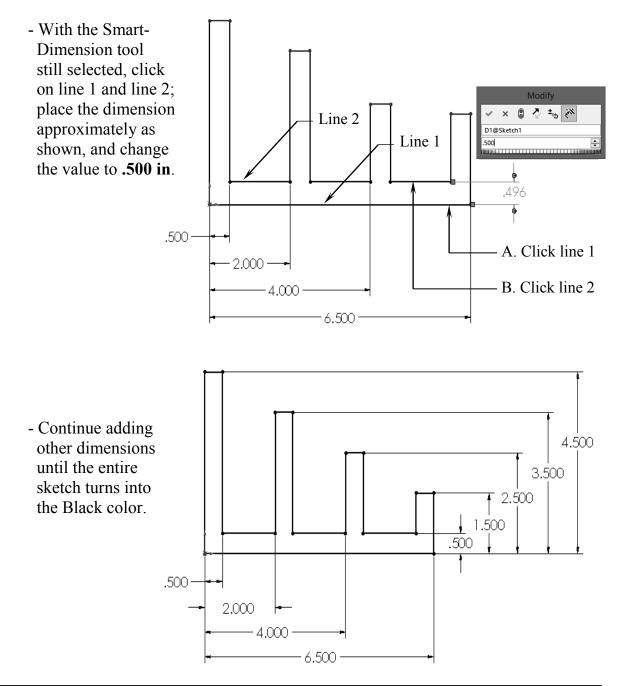


7. Adding the horizontal dimensions:

- Select from the Sketch toolbar - OR - select **Insert** / **Dimension**, and add the dimensions shown below (follow the 3 steps A, B and C).



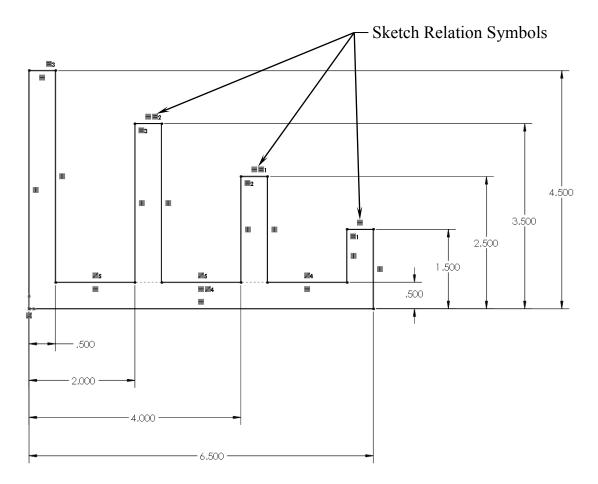
8. Adding the Vertical dimensions:

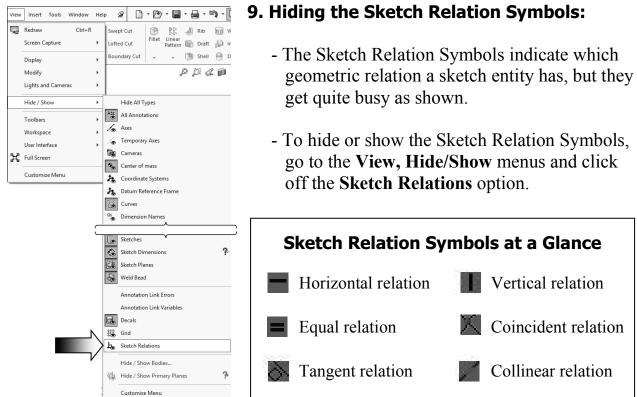


The Status of a Sketch:

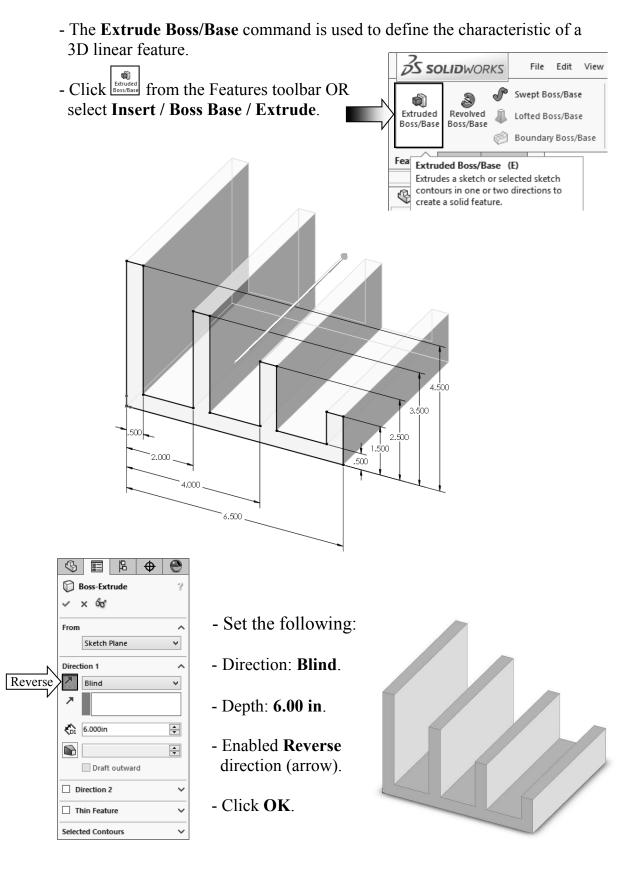
The current status of a sketch is displayed in the lower right corner of the screen.

Fully Defined	=	Black	Fully Defined
Under Defined	=	Blue	Under Defined
Over Defined	=	Red	Over Defined



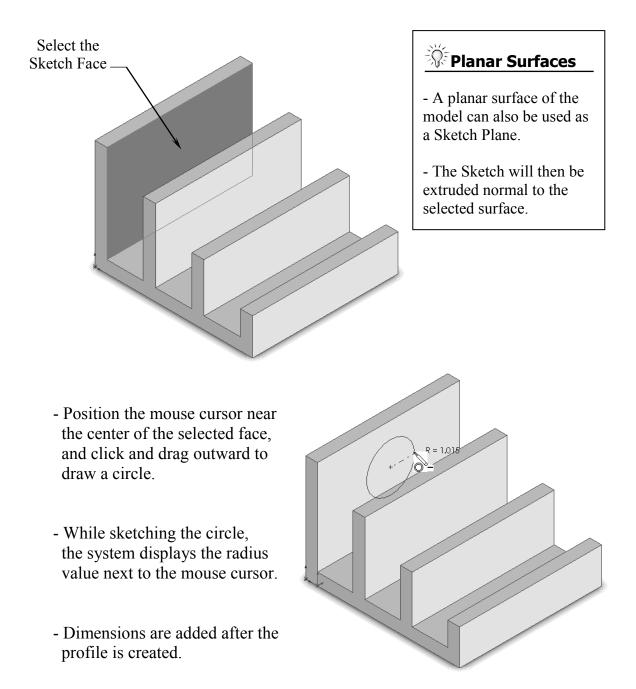


10. Extruding the Base:



11. Sketching on a Planar Face:

- Select the face as indicated.
- Click or select **Insert/Sketch** and press the shortcut keys **Ctrl+7** to change to the Isometric view.
- Select the **Circle** command 🙆 from the Sketch Tools toolbar.

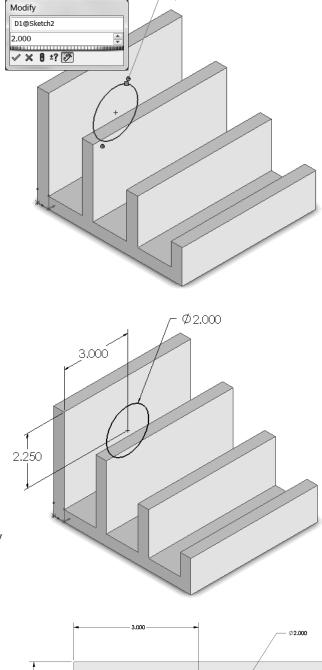


- Select the Smart Dimension

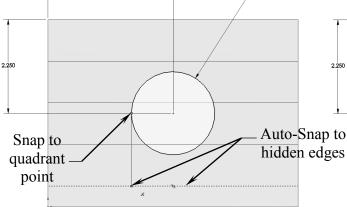
command smart and add a diameter dimension to the circle.

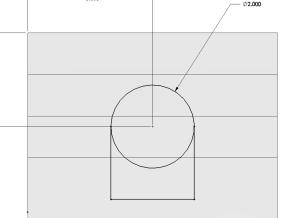
(Click on the circle and move the mouse cursor outward at approximately 45 degrees, and click to place the dimension.)

- To add the location dimensions click the edge of the circle and the edge of the model, place the dimension, then correct the value.
- Continue adding the location dimensions as shown to fully define the sketch.
- Select the Line command and sketch the 3 lines as shown below. Snap to the hidden edge of the model when it lights up.
- The color of the sketch should change to black at this point (Fully Defined).



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Ø**2.000**

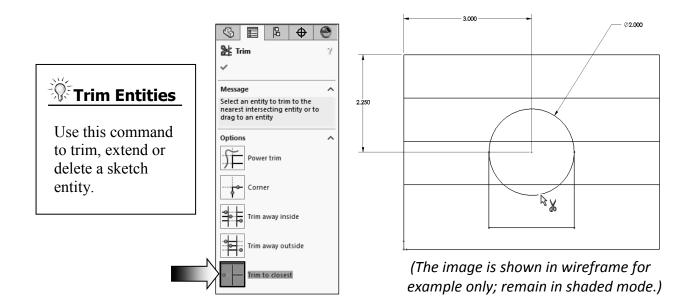
SOLIDWORKS 2019 | Basic Tools | Basic Solid Modeling - Extrude Options

12. Using the Trim Entities command:

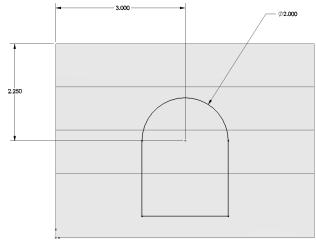
- Select the **Trim Entities** command from the Sketch toolbar (arrow).

S SOLIDWORKS	File Edit View Insert Tools	Window Help 🧟			
Exit Smart Dimension	Image: Convert series Image: Convert series	Offset Entities B Dynamic Mirror b b b b c linear Sketch Pa			
Features Smart Dimension (D) Creates a dimension for one or more selected entities.					

- Click the **Trim to Closest** option (arrow). When the pointer is hovered over a sketch entity, this trim command will highlight the entity prior to trimming them to the next intersection.

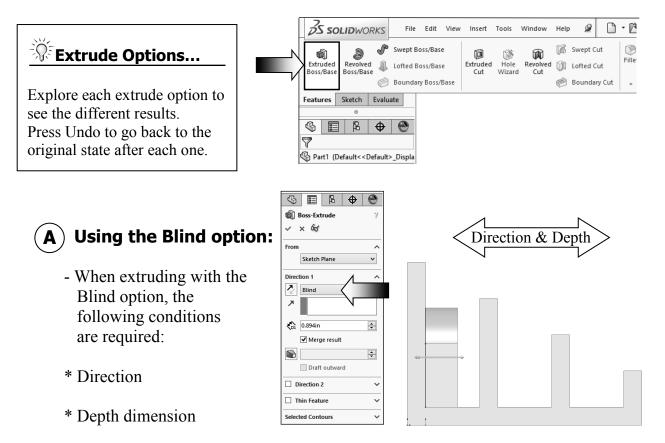


- Hover the pointer over the lower portion of the circle; the portion that is going to be trimmed will highlight. Click the mouse button to trim.
- The bottom portion of the circle is trimmed, leaving the sketch as one-continuous-closedprofile, suitable to extrude into a feature.
- Next, we are going to look at some of the extrude options available in SOLIDWORKS.



13. Extruding a Boss:

- Switch to the Feature toolbar and click or select: Insert / Boss-Base / Extrude.



- Drag the direction arrow on the preview graphics to define the direction, and then enter a dimension for the extrude depth.

Blind Condition

B) Using the Through All option:

- When the Through All option is selected, the system automatically extrudes the sketch to the length of the part, normal to the sketch plane.





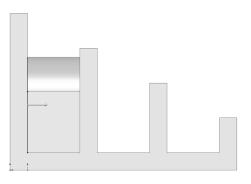
Through All Condition

SOLIDWORKS 2019 | Basic Tools | Basic Solid Modeling - Extrude Options

C Using the Up To Next option:

- With the Up To Next option selected, the system extrudes the sketch to the very next set of surface(s), and blends it to match the geometry of the surface(s).



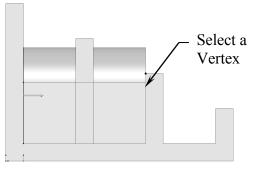


Up To Next Condition

D Using the Up To Vertex option:

- This option extrudes the sketch from its plane to a vertex, specified by the user, to define its depth.

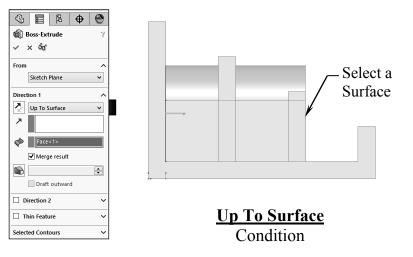




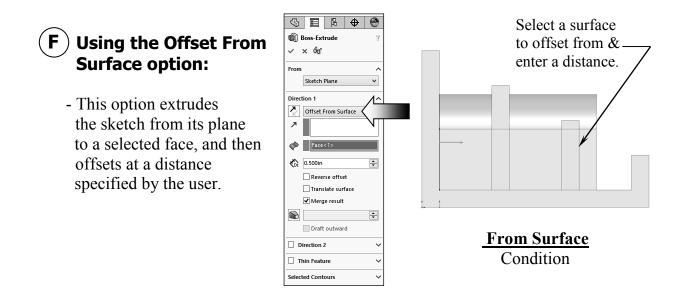
Up To Vertex Condition

E Using the Up To Surface option:

- This option extrudes the sketch from its plane to a single surface, to define its depth.

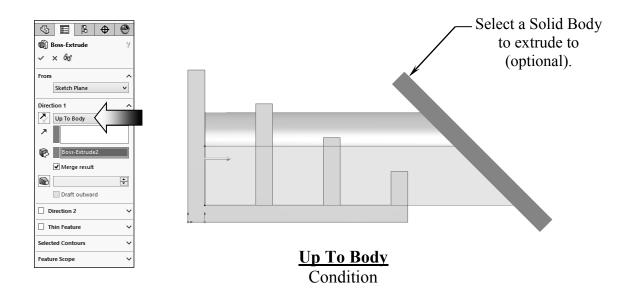


SOLIDWORKS 2019 | Basic Tools | Basic Solid Modeling - Extrude Options



(G) Using the Up To Body option (optional):

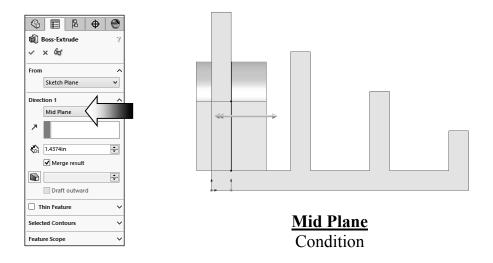
- This option extrudes the sketch from its sketch plane to a specified body.



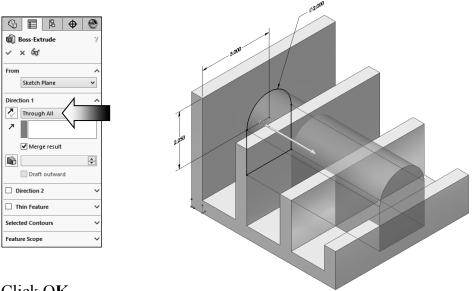
- The Up To Body option can also be used in assemblies or multi-body parts.
- The Up To Body option works with either a solid body or a surface body.
- It is also useful when making extrusions in an assembly to extend a sketch to an uneven surface.

(\mathbf{H}) Using the Mid Plane option:

- This option extrudes the sketch from its plane equally in both directions.
- Enter the Total Depth dimension when using the Mid-Plane option.

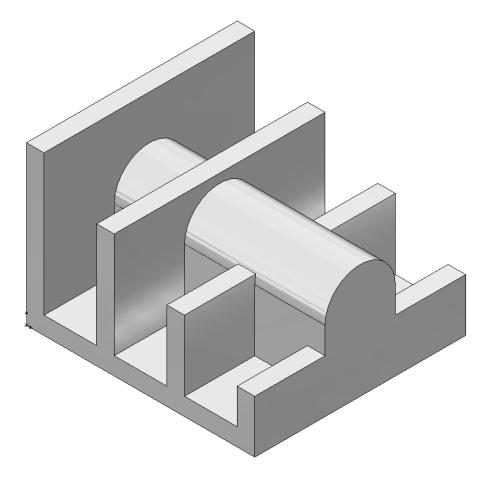


- After you are done exploring all the extrude options, change the final condition to **Through All**.



- Click OK.
- The system extrudes the circle to the outermost surface as the result of the Through All end condition.

- The overlapped material between the first and the second extruded features is removed automatically.
- Unless the Merge Result checkbox is cleared, all interferences will be detected and removed.



Extrude summary:

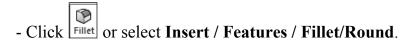
- * The Extrude Boss/Base command is used to add thickness to a sketch and to define the characteristic of a 3D feature.
- * A sketch can be extruded in both directions at the same time, from its sketch plane.
- * A sketch can also be extruded as a solid or a thin feature.

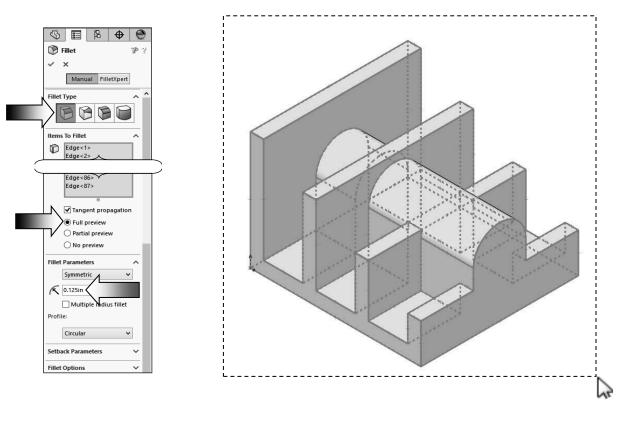
14. Adding the model fillets:

- Fillet/Round creates a rounded internal or external face on the part. You can fillet all edges of a face, select sets of faces, edges, or edge loops.

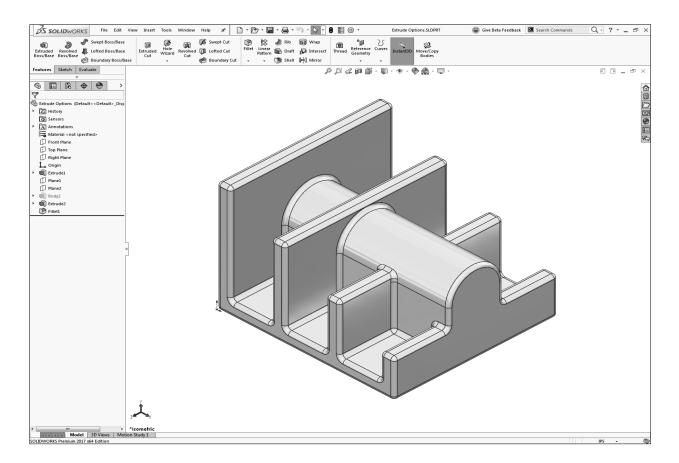
Help	9	• 🖄 •	•	- I	ŋ.	P -	8 E ()	•	Part1.5	LDPRT *
16 16	Swept Cut Lofted Cut		near ttern 🔊			Wrap Intersect	⊯ ¢] Mirror	Reference Geometry	ک Curves	Instant3D
Ċ	Boundary Cut	•	- 🕅	Shell	Θ	Dome		-	•	
	Fillet (F12) Creates a rounded internal or external face along one or more edges in solid or surface feature.) - [2 -	۰ 🎡 🧇	· 🖵 ·		

- The **radius** value stays in effect until you change it. Therefore, you can select any number of edges or faces in the same operation.





- Select the Constant Size Fillet button (Arrow).
- Either "drag-select" to highlight all edges of the model, or press the shortcut key **Control+A** (select all).
- Enter .125 in. for radius size.
- Enable the **Full Preview** checkbox.
- Click OK.

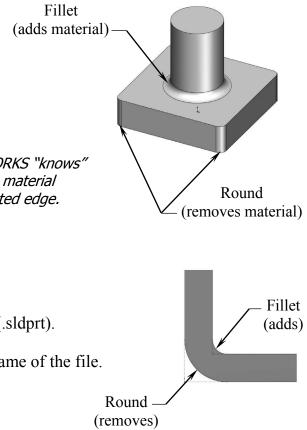


- * In the Training Files folder, in the <u>Built Parts folder</u> you will also find copies of the parts, assemblies, and drawings that were created for cross referencing or reviewing purposes.
- * Fillets and Rounds:

Using the same Fillet command, SOLIDWORKS "knows" whether to add material (Fillet) or remove material (Round) to the faces adjacent to the selected edge.

15. Saving your work:

- Select File / Save As.
- Change the file type to **Part** file (.sldprt).
- Enter Extrude Options for the name of the file.
- Click Save.





- Basic Jolid Modeling
- 1. To open a new sketch, first you must select a plane from the FeatureManager tree.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 2. Geometric relations can be used only in the assembly environments.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 3. The current status of a sketch is displayed in the lower right area of the screen as Under defined, Fully defined, or Over defined.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 4. Once a feature is extruded, its extrude direction cannot be changed.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 5. A planar face can also be used as a sketch plane.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 6. The Equal relation only works for Lines, not Circles or Arcs.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 7. After a dimension is created, its value cannot be changed.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 8. When the UP TO SURFACE option is selected, you have to choose a surface as an endcondition to extrude up to.
 - a. True
 - b. False

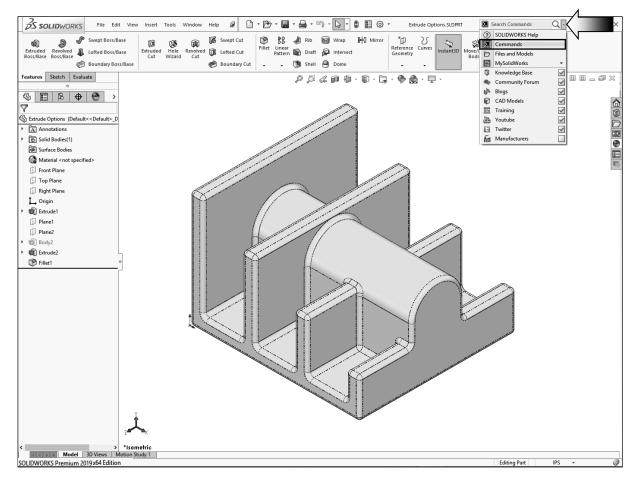
0		VEDTEV is not a valid Extends antion	Е	35. FALSE		
9.	UP IC	VERTEX is not a valid Extrude option.	3. TRUE	T. FALSE		
	a.	True	6. FALSE	5. TRUE		
	b.	False	4. FALSE	3. TRUE		
			2. FALSE	1. TRUE		

Using the Search Commands:

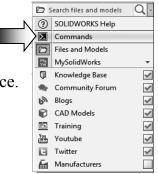
The Search Commands lets you find and run commands from SOLIDWORKS Search or locate commands in the user interface.

These features make it easy to find and run any SOLIDWORKS command:

- The results are filtered as you type and typically find the command you need within a few keystrokes.
- When you run a command from the results list for a query, Search Commands remembers that command and places it at the top of the results list when you type the same query again.
- Search shortcuts let you assign simple and familiar keystroke sequences to commands you use more regularly.

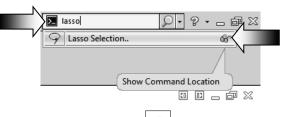


- Click the drop down arrow to see the search options (arrow).

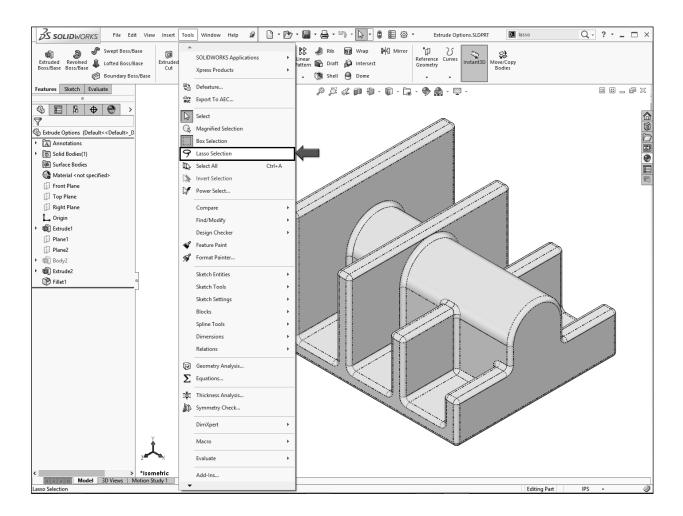


1. Search Commands in Features Mode:

- The example below shows how you might use Search Commands to find and run the **Lasso Selection** command in the <u>Feature Mode</u>.
- With the part still open, start typing the command Lasso Selection in Search Commands. As soon as you type the first few letters of the word Lasso, the results list displays only those commands that include the character sequence "lasso," and Lasso Selection appears near the top of the results list.

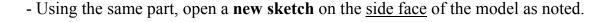


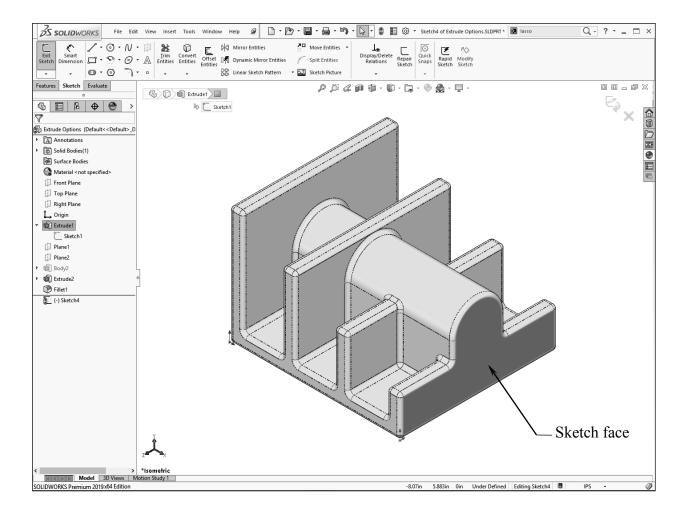
- Click Show Command Location :; a red arrow indicates the command in the user interface.



2. Search Commands in Sketch Mode:

- The example below shows how you might use Search Commands to find and run the **Dynamic Mirror** command in the <u>Sketch Mode</u>.



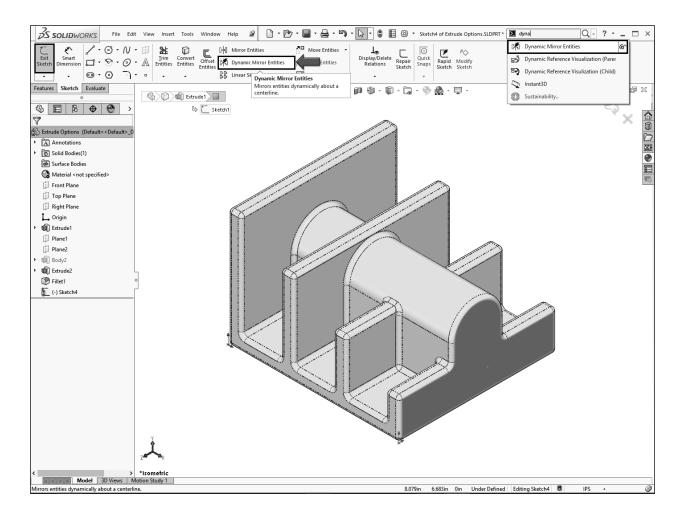


- Start typing the command **Dynamic Mirror** in Search Commands. As soon as you type the first few letters of the word Dynamic, the results list displays only those commands that include the character sequence "**dyna**," and **Dynamic command** appears near the top of the results list.



- Click **Show Command Location** (a); a red arrow indicates the command in the user interface.





- Additionally, a Search Shortcut can be assigned to any command to help find it more quickly (see Customize Keyboard in the SOLIDWORKS Help for more info):

- 1. Click Tools / Customize, and select the Keyboard tab.
- 2. Navigate to the command to which you want to assign a search shortcut.
- 3. In the Search Shortcut column for the command, type the shortcut letter you want to use, and then click OK.
- Save and close all documents.

Exercise 1: Extrude Boss & Hole Wizard

<u>NOTE:</u> The exercise gives you the opportunity to apply what you have learned from the lesson. There will be enough instruction provided for you to create the model but some of the steps may require you to plan ahead of time on how you should constrain the geometry (use only geometric relations, or use only dimensions, or use both).

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3

Boss-Extrude1

Sketch Plane

✓ X 👁 From

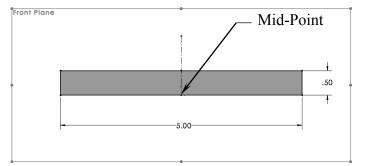
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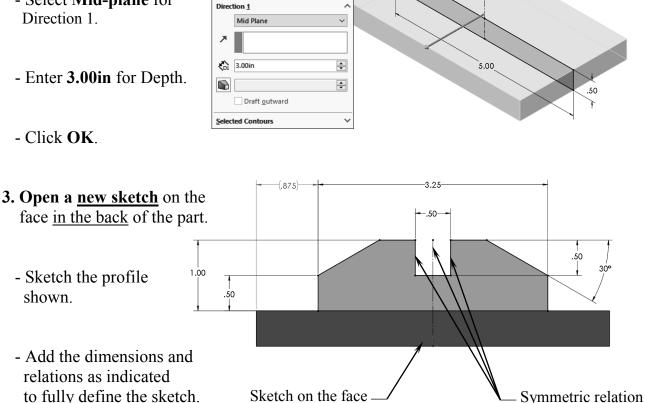
~

- 1. Select the Front plane and open a new sketch.
 - Sketch a Rectangle and add the dimensions, relations needed to fully define the sketch.



between 3 lines

- 2. Change to the Features tab and press Extruded Boss Base.
 - Select Mid-plane for Direction 1.
 - Enter **3.00in** for Depth.
 - Click OK.



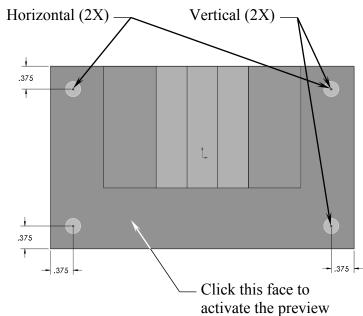
to fully define the sketch.

in the back

- 4. Change to the Features I III Ē Ð 4 > tab and press Extruded Boss-Extrude2 ? 3.25 **Boss Base**. X < 10</p> (.875) <u>F</u>rom ^ ~ Sketch Plane - For Direction 1, select the **Blind** option. Direction 1 ~ Blind \sim Л - For Depth, enter 2.00in. C01 2.00in Merge result - Click **Reverse** (arrow) to extrude towards the Draft outward front. v Direction 2 v elected Contours - Click OK. Swept Boss/Base Swept Cut 1 ٢ D 1 Lofted Boss/Base d 🕅 Lofted Cut Extrude Cut Extruded Revolved Boss/Base Boss/Base Vizar 5. Adding the Holes: Cut A Boundary Boss/B 🔗 Boundary Cut Features Sketch Evaluate Hole Wizard Inserts a hole using a pre-defined - Click the Hole Wizard command on the cross-section S ■ B Φ ۲ Hole Specification ? Features tab ✓ X Type 📅 Positions Standard: - Set/select the following: ANSI Inch Type: **於 含 含 含** 含 All Drill sizes * Hole Type: Hole No Favorite Selected Hole Specificatio Size: Hole Type * Standard: ANSI Inch 1/4 î * Type: **All Drill Sizes** Show decimal values Show custom sizing * Size: 1/4 ħ End Condition Through All
 - * End Condition: Through All
 - Click the **Position tab** (arrow).



- Select the face as indicated to activate the preview graphics.
- Place 4 holes and add the dimensions/relations as noted to fully define the sketch.



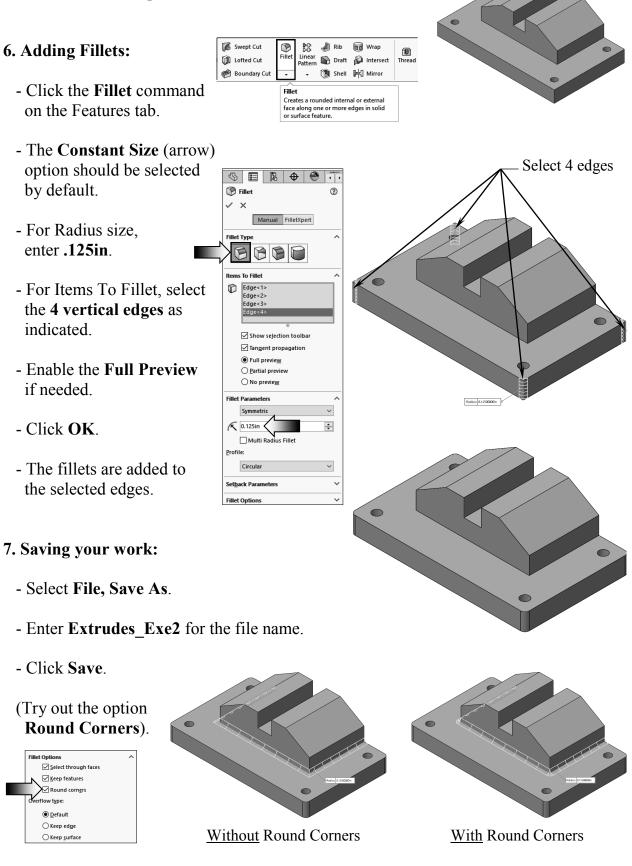
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Fillet

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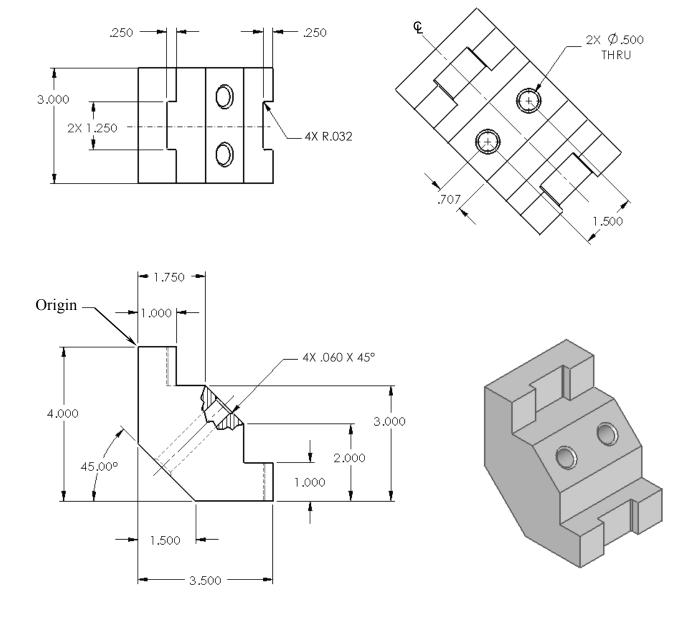
- Click **OK** to accept and exit the Hole Wizard command.



Exercise 2: Extrude Boss & Extrude Cut

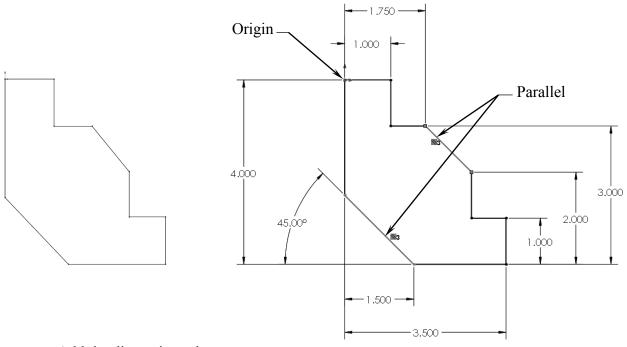
<u>NOTE</u>: In an exercise, there will be less step-by-step instruction than those in the lessons, which will give you a chance to apply what you have learned in the previous lesson to build the model on your own.

- 1. Dimensions are in inches, 3 decimal places.
- 2. Use Mid-Plane end condition for the Base feature.
- 3. The part is symmetrical about the Front plane.
- 4. Use the instructions on the following pages if needed.

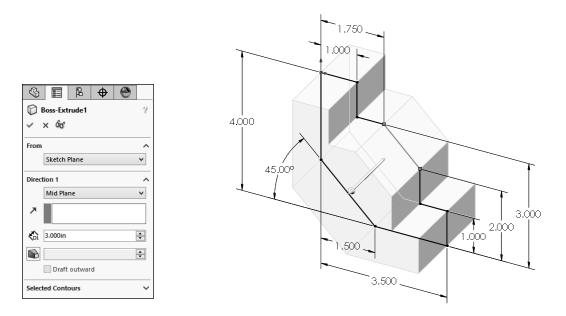


1. Starting with the base sketch:

- Select the Front plane and open a new sketch.
- Starting at the top left corner, using the line command, sketch the profile below.

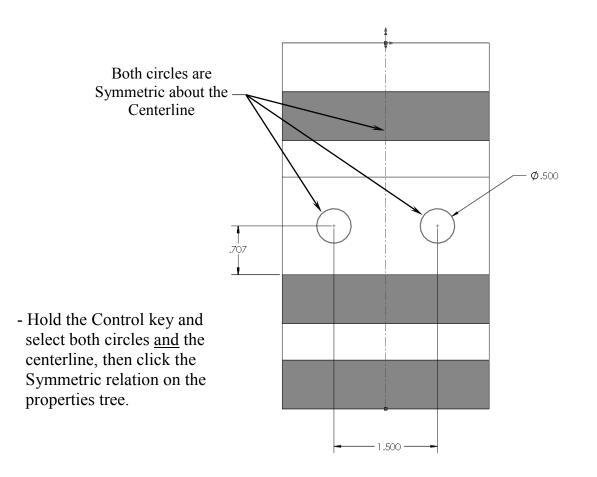


- Add the dimensions shown.
- Add the Parallel relation to fully define the sketch.
- Extrude Boss/Base with Mid Plane and 3.000" in depth.



2. Adding the through holes:

- Select the <u>face</u> as indicated and click the Normal-To button.
 This command rotates the part normal to the screen.
 The hot-key for this command is Ctrl + 8.
- Open a new sketch and draw a centerline that starts from the origin point.
- Sketch 2 circles on either side of the centerline.
- Add the diameter and location dimensions shown. Push Escape when done.



SOLIDWORKS 2019 | Basic Tools | Basic Solid Modeling - Extrude Options

- Create an extruded cut using the Through - All condition.	Image: Second control of the second contours Image: Second contour of the second cont	Ø.500
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3. Adding the upper cut:

- Select the <u>upper face</u> and click the Sketch pencil to open a new sketch.
- Sketch a centerline that starts at the Origin.

Both lines are Symmetric about the – Centerline

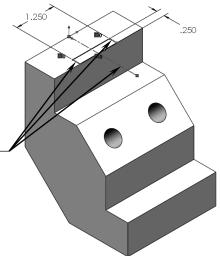
- Sketch a rectangle as shown.

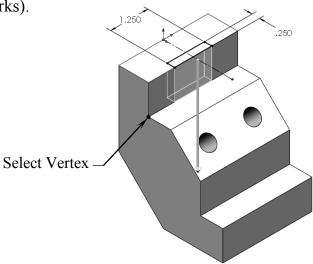
- Add the dimensions and relations as indicated.

- Create an extruded cut using the **Up-To-Vertex** condition (up-to-surface also works).
- Select the Vertex indicated.



- Click OK.





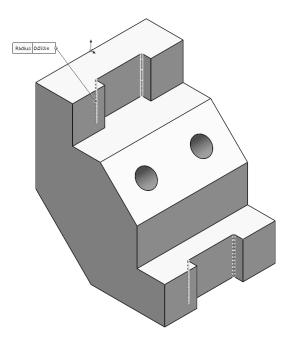
4. Adding the lower cut:

- Select the <u>lower face</u> of the part and open a new sketch.
- Sketch a rectangle on this face.
- Add a Collinear <u>and</u> an Equal relation to the lines and the edges as noted.
- and Equal with the edge on both sides.
- Extrude a cut using the **Through All** condition.

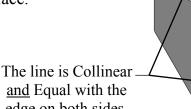
5. Adding fillets:

- Select the Fillet command from the Features toolbar.
- Enter .032in. for radius size.
- Select the 4 vertical edges on the inside of the 2 cuts.
- Keep all other options at their default settings.





- Click OK.



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Select

4 edges

Distance: 0.060in Angle: 45.00deg

\$ E

Chamfer1

Face<1> Face<2>

0.060in

<u>수</u> 45.00deg

Chamfer Parameters

Angle distance
 Distance distance
 Vertex
 Flip direction

Select through faces Keep features

Tangent propagation
 Full preview
 Partial preview

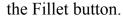
O No preview

✓ ×

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6. Adding chamfers:

- Click Chamfer under





- Enter .060 for depth.
- Select the 4 circular edges of the 2 holes.
- Click OK.

7. Saving your work:

- Click File / Save As.
- Enter Extrudes_Exe2 for the file name.
- Select a location to save the file.
- Click Save.

